

Yingwei Li

CONTACT INFORMATION

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research interests mainly lay in computer vision and deep learning, especially on autonomous driving [13,14,17,21,22], robust representation learning [3,4,7,8,10,13,15,16,17,22,19], multi-modality fusion [2,13,16,17,21], neural architecture search [5,6,9,11], medical machine intelligence [1,2,3]. Representative papers are **highlighted in bold**. I am open to new topics.

EDUCATION

Johns Hopkins University (JHU) 09/2018 - 05/2022
Ph.D. in Computer Science
Advisor: Alan Yuille

National Taiwan University (NTU) Spring 2017
Exchange Student in Computer Science and Information Engineering

Fudan University (Fudan) 2014 - 2018
B.S. in Computer Science, *Honor Class*

EXPERIENCE

Waymo, Research Scientist 06/2022 - present

Working on autonomous driving related research topics, focusing on 3D perception and data-driven simulation.

- Manager: Dr. Charles Qi
- Improved **9.3% relative performance** of onboard model SWFormer on Waymo Open Dataset, which achieves the state-of-the-art results.
- Published one paper on CVPR 2023 21, and achieved several internal production impacts.

Google, Research Intern 06/2021 - 05/2022

Working on accurate and robust multi-modality 3D object detection.

- Mentors: Dr. Mingxing Tan, Dr. Denny Zhou, Mr. Jiquan Ngiam and Dr. Adams Wei Yu
- Improved **20.7% relative performance** of internal single-modality baseline, which achieves the state-of-the-art results on Waymo Open Dataset.
- Improved **6.3% relative performance** and achieved **strong robustness** against corrupted and out-of-distribution data based on the state-of-the-art single-modality model by the proposed cross-attention based multi-modality fusion module. Published one paper to CVPR 2022 [17].

Waymo, Software Engineering Intern 05/2020 - 11/2020

Worked on accurate and robust multi-modality long-range object distance estimation.

- Mentors: Prof. Hang Zhao, Dr. Ruichi Yu, Dr. Maya Kabkab and Dr. Tiffany Yu-Han Chen
- **Built long-range distance estimation datasets and the state-of-the-art distance estimation pipeline.**
- Reduced **13.3% relative estimation error** and achieved **strong out-of-distribution robustness** based on the state-of-the-art distance estimation baseline. Filed one US patent and submitted one paper to ICLR [13].

ByteDance AI Lab, Research Intern 05/2019 - 11/2019

Worked on Neural Architecture Search (NAS) and lightweight deep learning model design.

- Mentors: Dr. Linjie Yang, Dr. Xiaojie Jin and Dr. Xiaochen Lian
- **Built an NAS pipeline from scratch using the ByteDance infrastructure** and the searched lightweight models achieved the state-of-the-art performance on ImageNet.
- Proposed an lightweight attention module that improved **1.1% top-1 ImageNet accuracy** compared with the prior state-of-the-art model. Filed one CN patent and published one paper on CVPR [6].

Johns Hopkins University, Research Assistant 09/2018 - 05/2022

Working on assessing and improving the deep learning model robustness.

- Advisor: Prof. Alan Yuille
- Proposed a debiased neural network training strategy that improves **the model accuracy and different kinds of model robustness**. Published one paper on ICLR [10].
- Analyzed the threat of adversarial attacks on the state-of-the-art volumetric medical image segmentation model and show how to defense against the attack. Published a book chapter [3].
- Proposed a model augmentation strategy to improve the transferability of adversarial examples. Published one paper on AAAI [4].

ByteDance AI Lab, University Collaboration Program 09/2018 - 05/2019

Worked on generating transferable universal adversarial perturbations that fool defense models.

- Mentor: Dr. Xiaohui Shen
- Found a simple but powerful universal perturbation can fool a series of state-of-the-art defenses. Published one paper on ECCV [7].

TuSimple, Research Intern 06/2016 - 09/2016

Worked on efficient multiple object tracking under autonomous driving scenario.

- Mentor: Dr. Naiyan Wang
- Accelerated the tracking algorithm by simultaneously extracting the appearance feature and detecting the object with a shared backbone network. The proposed method reduced nearly 50% executing time with 2% detection accuracy improvement.

PREPRINTS

Representative papers are **highlighted in bold**; *: equally contribution.

[22] Ziqi Zhang, Xinge Zhu, **Yingwei Li**, Xiangqun Chen, Yao Guo. Adversarial Attacks on Monocular Depth Estimation. In *CoRR, abs/2003.10315*.

PUBLICATIONS

- [21] **Yingwei Li***, Charles R. Qi*, Yin Zhou, Chenxi Liu, Dragomir Anguelov. MoDAR: Using Motion Forecasting for 3D Object Detection in Point Cloud Sequences. In Proceedings of *the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, IEEE, 2023.
- [20] Zhimin Chen, Longlong Jing, Liang Yang, **Yingwei Li**, Bing Li. Class-Level Confidence Based 3D Semi-Supervised Learning. In Proceedings of *IEEE Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)*, IEEE, 2023.
- [19] Shunchang Liu, Jiakai Wang, Aishan Liu, **Yingwei Li**, Yijie Gao, Xianglong Liu, Dacheng Tao. Harnessing Perceptual Adversarial Patches for Crowd Counting. In Proceedings of *the 2022 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*, ACM, 2022.

- [18] Weiyu Guo, Zhaoshuo Li, Yongkui Yang, Zheng Wang, Russ Taylor, Mathias Unberath, Alan Yuille, **Yingwei Li**. Context Enhanced Stereo Transformer. In Proceedings of *the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*, Springer, 2022.
- [17] **Yingwei Li***, Adams Wei Yu*, Tianjian Meng, Ben Caine, Jiquan Ngiam, Daiyi Peng, Junyang Shen, Bo Wu, Yifeng Lu, Denny Zhou, Quoc Le, Alan Yuille, Mingxing Tan. **DeepFusion: Lidar-Camera Deep Fusion for Multi-Modal 3D Object Detection**. In Proceedings of *the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, IEEE, 2022.
- [16] Junfei Xiao, Longlong Jing, Lin Zhang, Ju He, Qi She, Zongwei Zhou, Alan Yuille, **Yingwei Li**. Learning from Temporal Gradient for Semi-supervised Action Recognition. In Proceedings of *the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, IEEE, 2022.
- [15] Vipul Gupta, Zhuowan Li, Adam Kortylewski, Chenyu Zhang, **Yingwei Li**, Alan Yuille. Swap-Mix: Diagnosing and Regularizing the Over-reliance on Visual Context in Visual Question Answering. In Proceedings of *the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, IEEE, 2022.
- [14] Longlong Jing, Ruichi Yu, Jiyang Gao, Henrik Kretschmar, Kang Li, Charles R. Qi, Hang Zhao, Alper Ayvaci, Xu Chen, Dillon Cower, **Yingwei Li**, Yurong You, Han Deng, Congcong Li, Dragomir Anguelov. Depth Estimation Matters Most: Improving Per-Object Depth Estimation for Monocular 3D Detection and Tracking. In *International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2022.
- [13] **Yingwei Li**, Tiffany Chen, Maya Kabkab, Ruichi Yu, Longlong Jing, Yurong You, Hang Zhao. **R4D: Utilizing Reference Objects for Long-Range Distance Estimation**. In Proceedings of *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.
- [12] Jieru Mei, Yucheng Han, Yutong Bai, Yixiao Zhang, **Yingwei Li**, Xianhang Li, Alan Yuille, Cihang Xie. Fast AdvProp. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.
- [11] Huaijin Pi, Huiyu Wang, **Yingwei Li**, Zizhang Li, Alan Yuille. Searching for TrioNet: Combining Convolution with Local and Global Self-Attention. In Proceedings of *the British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC)*, BMVA Press, 2021.
- [10] **Yingwei Li**, Qihang Yu, Mingxing Tan, Jieru Mei, Peng Tang, Wei Shen, Alan Yuille, Cihang Xie. **Shape-Texture Debiased Neural Network Training**. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2021.
- [9] Qihang Yu, **Yingwei Li**, Jieru Mei, Yuyin Zhou, Alan L. Yuille. CAKES: Channel-wise Automatic Kernel Shrinking for Efficient 3D Network. In Proceedings of *the Thirty-Fifth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*. AAAI Press, 2021.
- [8] Song Bai, **Yingwei Li**, Yuyin Zhou, Qizhu Li, Philip H.S. Torr. Adversarial Metric Attack for Person Re-identification. In *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)*, IEEE, 2020.
- [7] **Yingwei Li**, Song Bai, Cihang Xie, Zhenyu Liao, Xiaohui Shen, Alan Yuille. Regional Homogeneity: Towards Learning Transferable Universal Adversarial Perturbations Against Defenses. In Proceedings of *the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*, Springer, 2020.
- [6] **Yingwei Li**, Xiaojie Jin, Jieru Mei, Xiaochen Lian, Linjie Yang, Cihang Xie, Qihang Yu, Yuyin Zhou, Song Bai, Alan Yuille. **Neural Architecture Search for Lightweight Non-Local Networks**. In Proceedings of *the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, IEEE, 2020.
- [5] Jieru Mei, **Yingwei Li**, Xiaochen Lian, Xiaojie Jin, Linjie Yang, Alan Yuille, Jianchao Yang. AtomNAS: Fine-Grained End-to-End Neural Architecture Search. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2020.

- [4] **Yingwei Li**, Song Bai, Yuyin Zhou, Cihang Xie, Zhishuai Zhang, Alan Yuille. Learning Transferable Adversarial Examples via Ghost Networks. In Proceedings of *The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*, AAAI Press, 2020.
- [3] **Yingwei Li***, Zhuotun Zhu*, Yuyin Zhou, Yingda Xia, Wei Shen, Elliot K. Fishman, and Alan L. Yuille. Volumetric Medical Image Segmentation: A 3D Deep Coarse-to-fine Framework and Its Adversarial Examples. In *Deep Learning and Convolutional Neural Networks for Medical Image Computing*, Advances in Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, Springer, ISBN 978-3-030-13968-1, 2019.
- [2] Yuyin Zhou, **Yingwei Li**, Zhishuai Zhang, Yan Wang, Angtian Wang, Elliot K. Fishman, Alan Yuille, Seyoun Park. Hyper-Pairing Network for Multi-Phase Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma Segmentation. In Proceedings of *the International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, Springer, 2019.
- [1] Yuyin Zhou, David Dreizin, **Yingwei Li**, Zhishuai Zhang, Yan Wang, Alan Yuille. Multi-Scale Attentional Network for Multi-Focal Segmentation of Active Bleed after Pelvic Fractures. In Proceedings of *10th International Workshop on Machine Learning in Medical Imaging (MLMI)* Held in Conjunction with MICCAI, Springer, 2019.

TALKS

- DeepFusion: Lidar-Camera Deep Fusion for Multi-Modal 3D Object Detection
- 4th Workshop on 3D-Deep Learning for Automated Driving (3D-DLAD) June, 2022
 - Google Brain | Waymo meeting Dec, 2021
 - Dr. Krähenbühl’s Group @ University of Texas at Austin Jan, 2022
 - Google Cloud Vision/Video Tech Talk Jan, 2022
- R4D: Utilizing Reference Objects for Long-Range Distance Estimation
- Google Brain | Waymo meeting July, 2021
- Shape-Texture Debiased Neural Network Training
- Qingyuan Seminars Feb, 2021
 - Visual Informatics Group @ University of Texas at Austin Sep, 2021
- Learning Transferable Adversarial Examples via Ghost Networks
- AdvML Workshop @ CVPR 2019 June, 2019
 - The Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence Feb, 2020
- Neural Architecture Search for Lightweight Non-Local Networks
- Kwai Silicon Valley Lab May, 2020

SELECTED

AWARDS

- ICLR Travel Award 2020
- First Prize Scholarship from Fudan University Education Development Foundation 2017
- SCSK Scholarship 2016
- Silver Medal, ACM-ICPC Shanghai Regional Contest 2014
- Bronze Medal, China National Olympiad in Informatics (NOI) 2013
- First Prize, China National Olympiad in Informatics in Provinces (NOIP) 2012 & 2013

SERVICE

- Co-organizer of
- Adversarial Machine Learning on Computer Vision: Art of Robustness CVPR 2023
 - Adversarial Robustness in the Real World ECCV 2022
 - The Art of Robustness: Devil and Angel in Adversarial Machine Learning CVPR 2022

- Practical Deep Learning in the Wild AAAI 2022
- Adversarial Robustness in the Real World ICCV 2021
- Adversarial Learning for Multimedia ACMMM 2021
- Adversarial Robustness in the Real World ECCV 2020

Reviewer for IEEE TIP, IEEE TDSC, Neurocomputing, Pattern Recognition, AmlCV@CVPR2020, SRML@ICML2021, SecMI@ICLR2021, RseMI@AAAI2021 AAAI 2021&2022, CVPR 2021&2022, IJCAI 2021, ICCV 2021&2023, ICLR 2022&2023, ICML 2022&2023, NeurIPS 2021&2022&2023.

TEACHING **Johns Hopkins University (JHU)** Spring 2021
 Role: Teaching Assistant
 Course: EN.601.783 *Vision as Bayesian Inference*
 Instructor: Alan Yuille

ADVISING
 Junfei Xiao Now PhD student from Johns Hopkins University
 Weiyu Guo Now PhD student from HKUST
 Shunchang Liu Now PhD student from Beihang University
 Zhimin Chen PhD student from Clemson university

SKILLS Python, TensorFlow and PyTorch (for research projects); C/C++ (for ACM-ICPC contests).